

Bioluminescencja grzybów



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Aristotle

(384-322 BC)



Ἀριστοτέλης, Greek philosopher of the Classical period, founder of the Lyceum and the Peripatetic school of philosophy. (Image source: Visconti, 1817.)

From mythology to science: the development of scientific hydrological concepts in the Greek antiquity and its relevance to modern hydrology.

Pliny the Elder

(23-79 CE)



Roman savant and author of the celebrated *Natural History*, an encyclopedic work of uneven accuracy that was an authority on scientific matters up to the Middle Ages.

From Encyclopædia Britannica.

<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Pliny-the-Elder/Legacy#/media/1/464822/234312>



Natural History

Page from *Natural History* by Pliny the Elder, 12th century; in the British Library.



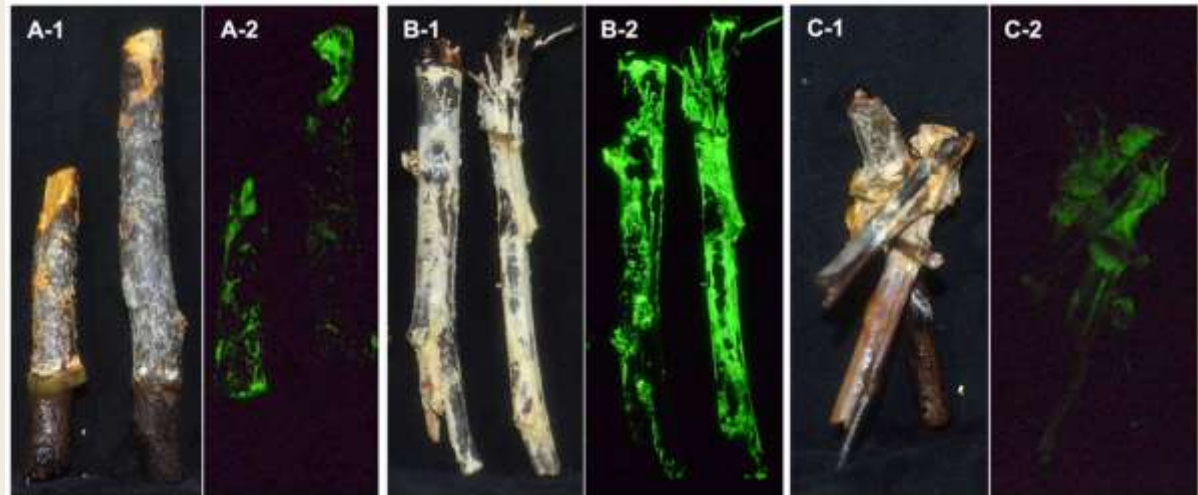
The saprobe *Panellus Stipticus* displaying bioluminescence. From https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foxfire#/media/File:PanellusStipticusAug12_2009_Animated.gif

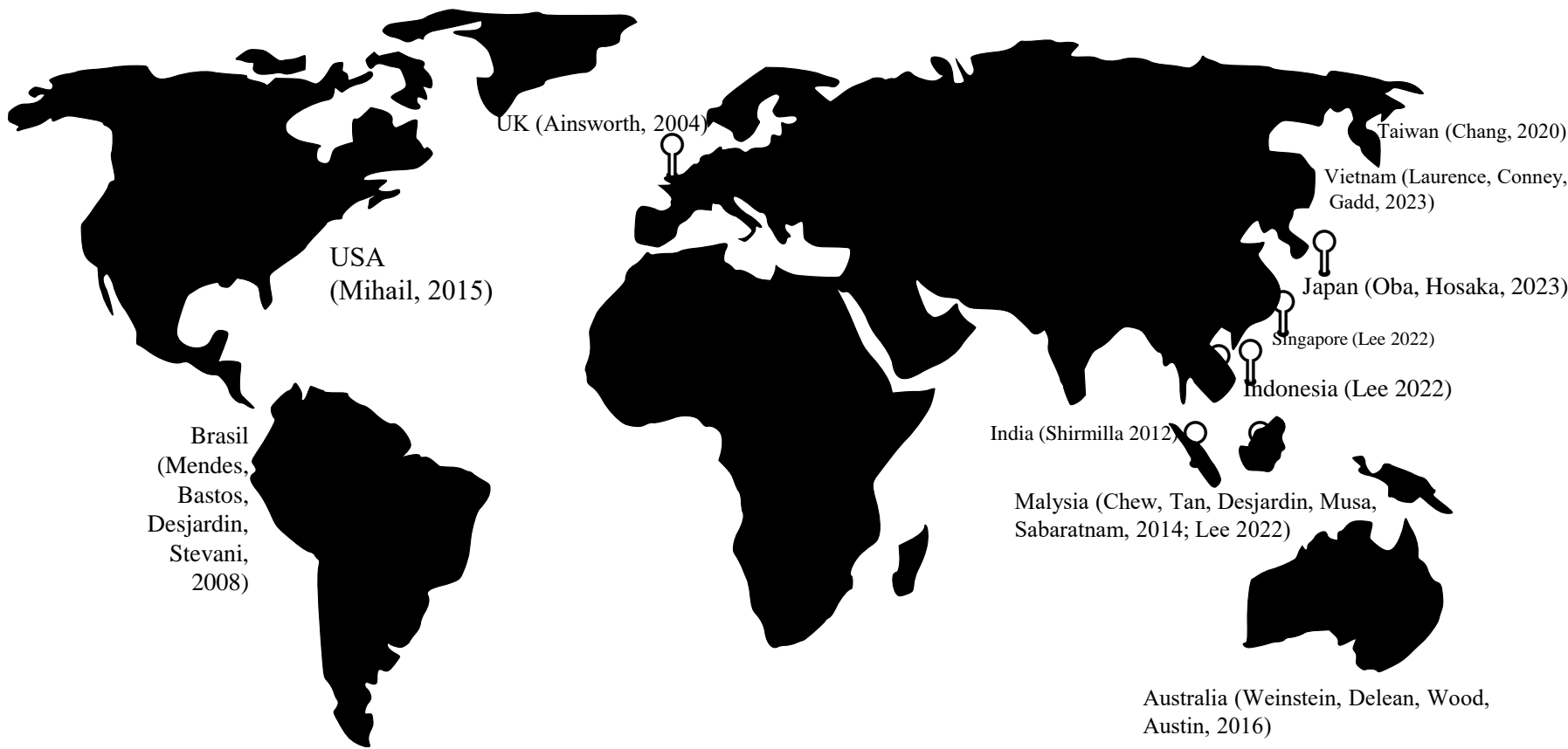
Chang, C., Chen, C., Lin, W., & Kao, H. (2020). *Mycena jingyinga*, *Mycena luguensis*, and *Mycena venus*: three new species of bioluminescent fungi from Taiwan.

Mycena jingyinga

Mycena luguensis

Mycena venus





Osamu Shimomura

(1928-2018)



Osamu Shimomura with Green Fluorescent Protein.

From <https://www.the-scientist.com/news-opinion/marine-biologist-osamu-shimomura-dies-64982>



Panellus stipticus

Kushwaha
Vinodkumar and
Hajirnis Sarita (2016)
A Review on
Bioluminescent fungi:
A Torch of Curiosity ,
Int. J.of. Life Sciences,
Special Issue, A7:107-
110.

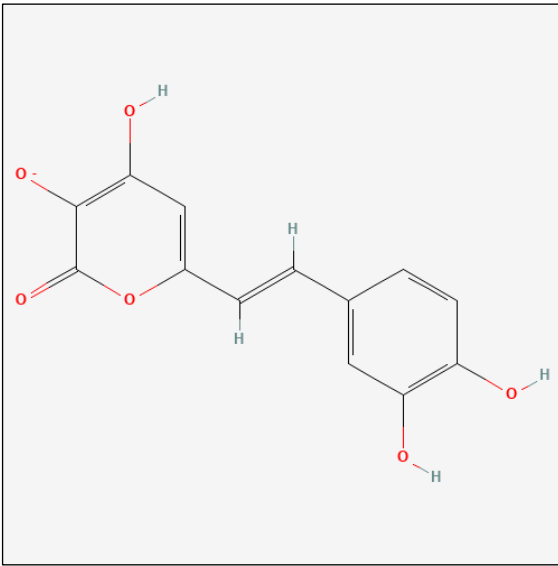


Łycznik Ochrowy, Bitter Oyster - *Panellus stipticus*.

From <https://www.flickr.com/photos/40948266@N04/37162668243/>

Fungal luciferin

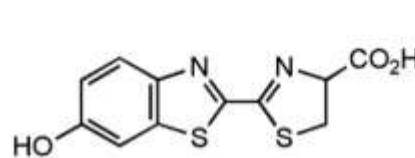
3-hydroxyhispidin



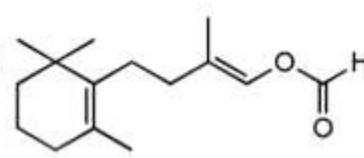
National Center for Biotechnology Information (2023). PubChem Compound Summary for CID 131841536, 3-Hydroxyhispidin. Retrieved October 23, 2023

From <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/3-Hydroxyhispidin>.

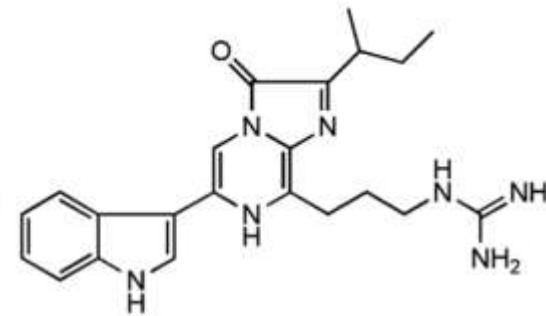
Desjardin, D.E., Oliveira, A.G. & Stevani, C.V. Fungi bioluminescence revisited. *Photochem Photobiol Sci*, 170–182 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1039/b713328f>



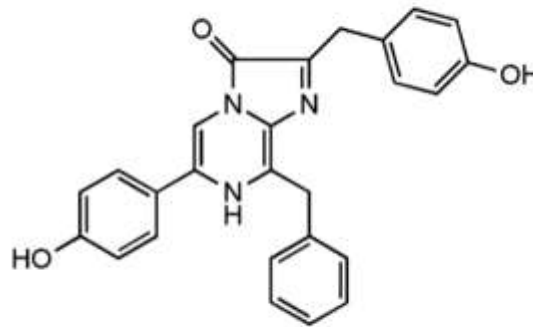
firefly luciferin



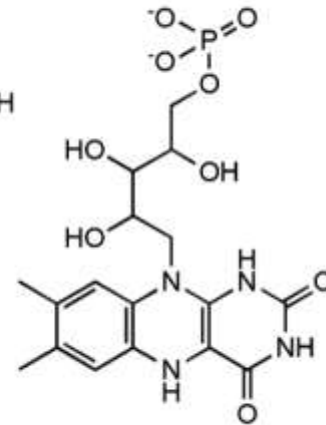
Latia neritoides luciferin



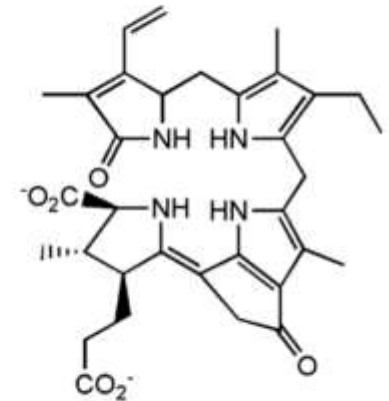
vargulin (Vargula luciferin)



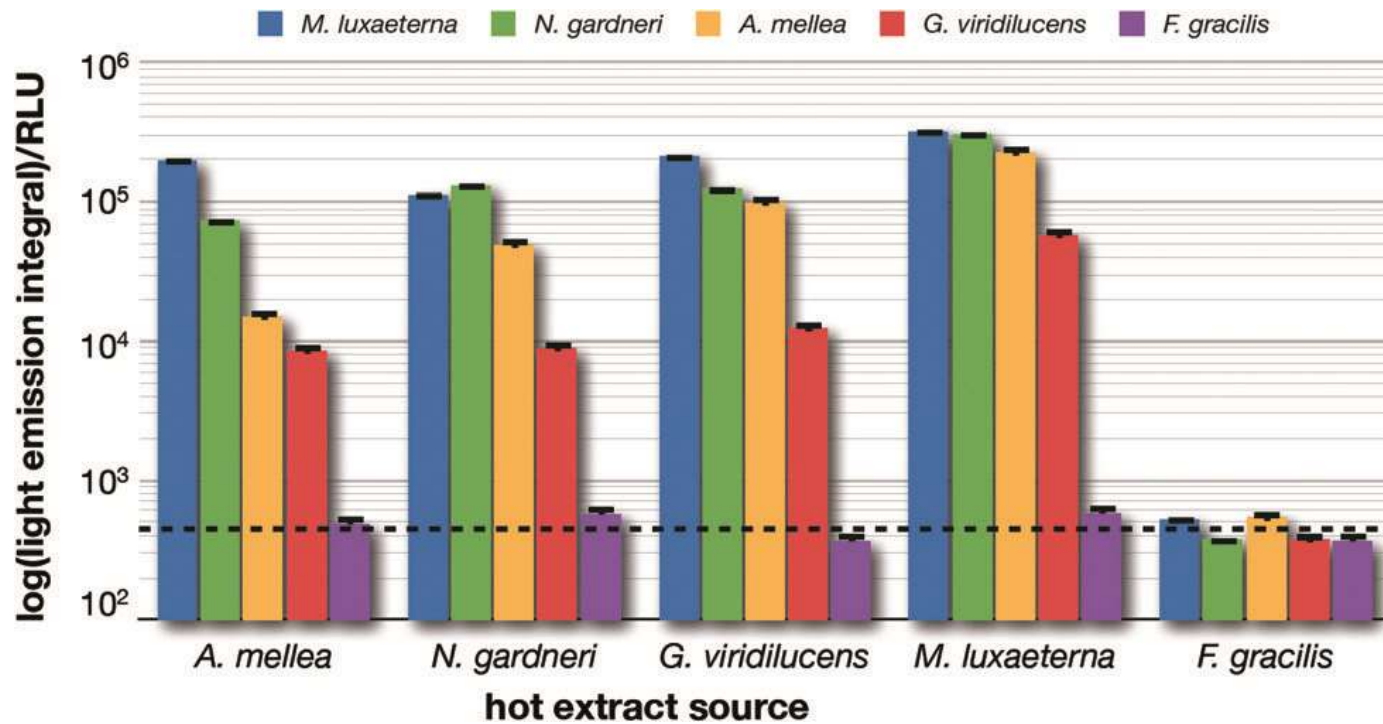
coelenterazine (Aequorea luciferin)



reduced flavin mononucleotide (FMNH₂, bacterial luciferin)



dinoflagellate luciferin



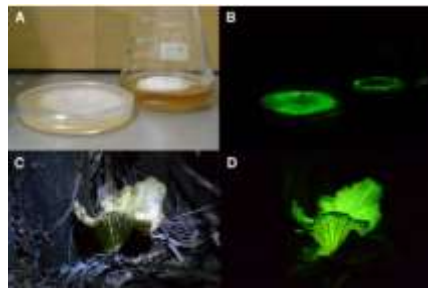
Oliveira, A.G., Desjardin, D.E., Perry, B.A. *et al.* Evidence that a single bioluminescent system is shared by all known bioluminescent fungal lineages. *Photochem Photobiol Sci* 11, 848–852 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1039/c2pp25032b>

Armillaria mellea



Malakauskienė, Asta. (2018). Reported and potential bioluminescent species in Lithuania. *Biologija*. 64. 10.6001/biologija.v64i3.3823.

Neonothopanus gardneri



Stevani, C.V., Oliveira, A.G., Mendes, L.F., Ventura, F.F., Waldenmaier, H.E., Carvalho, R.P. and Pereira, T.A. (2013). Current Status of Research on Fungal Bioluminescence: Biochemistry and Prospects for Ecotoxicological Application. *Photochem Photobiol*, 89: 1318-1326. <https://doi.org/10.1111/php.12135>

Gerronema viridilucens



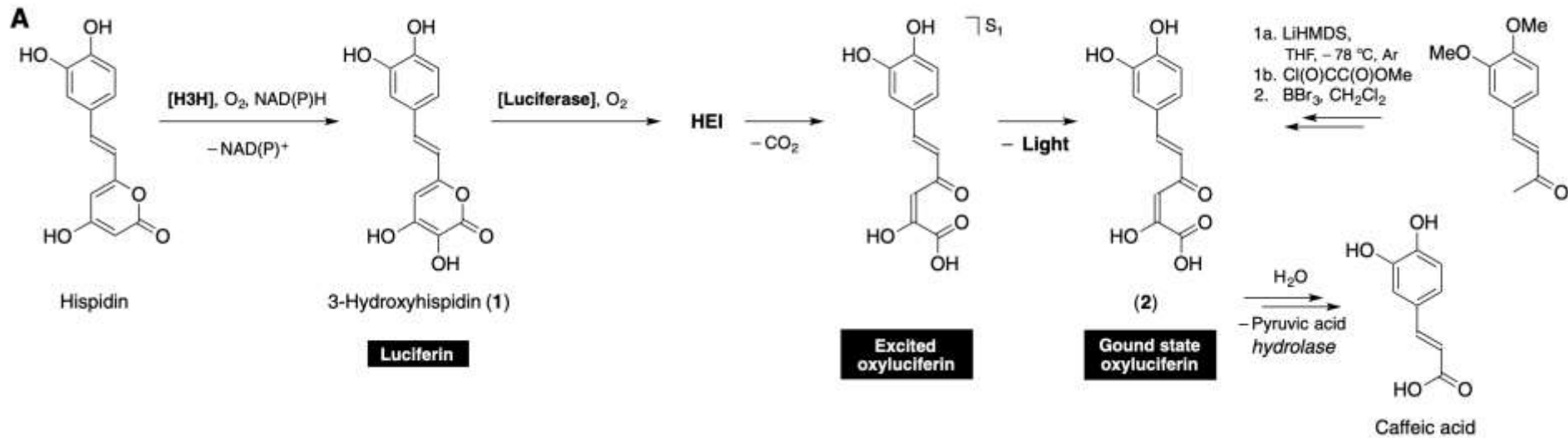
Gerronema viridilucens. Photo: A.H.R Domingos. From <https://mindfunga.ufsc.br/gerronema-viridilucens/?lang=en>

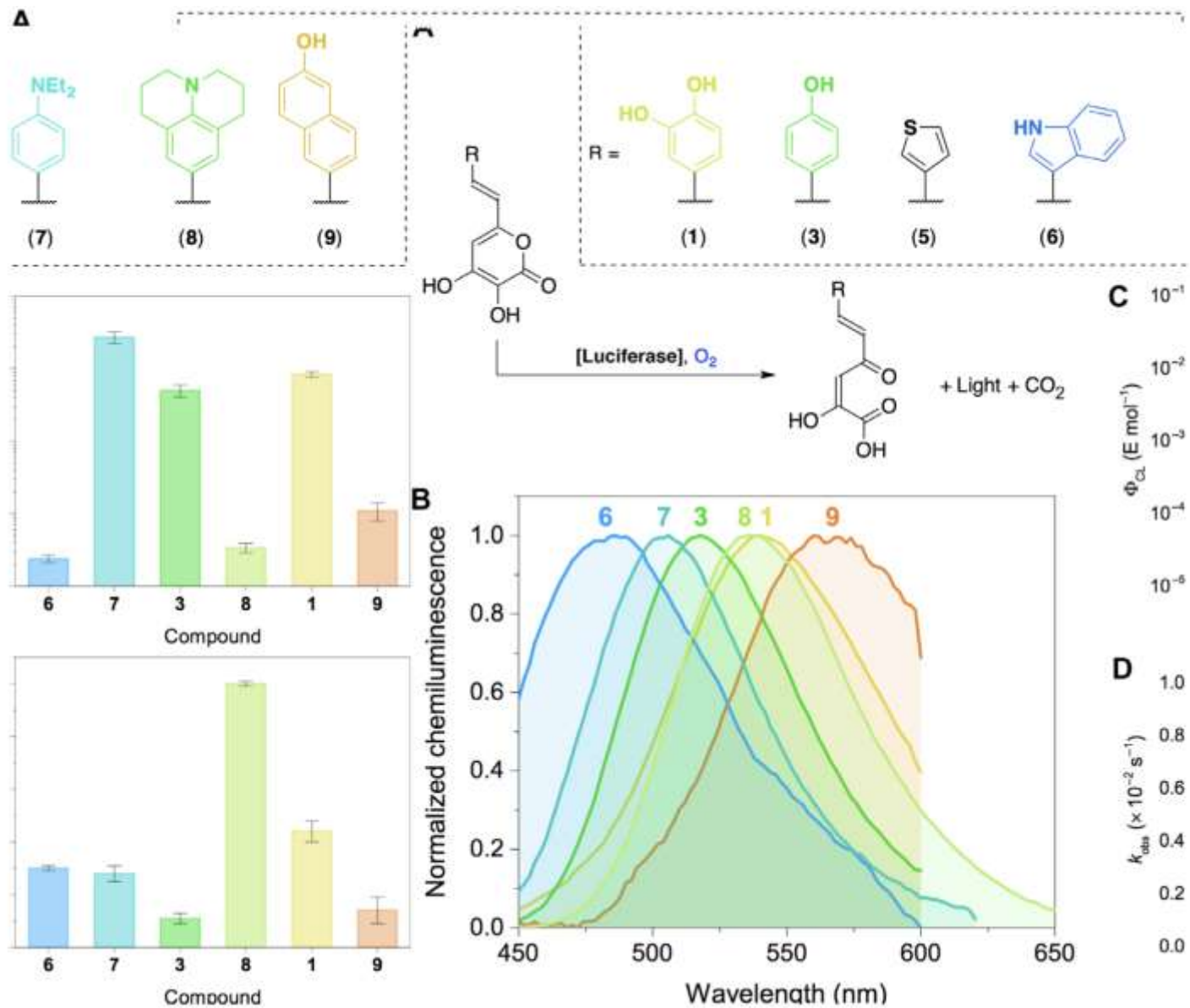
Mycena luxaeterna

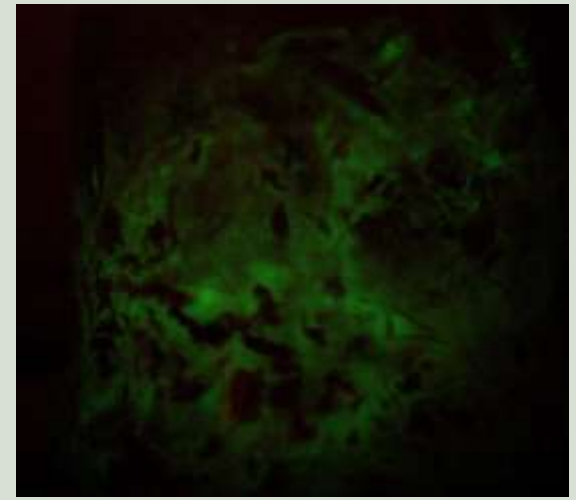
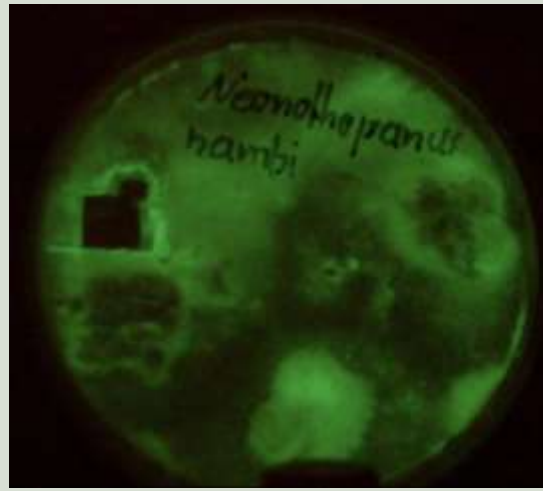
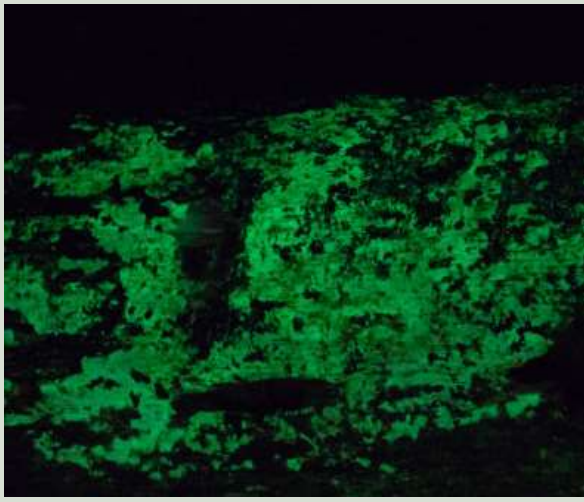


https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.inaturalist.org%2Ftaxa%2F1141243-Mycena-luxaeterna%2Fbrowse_photos&psig=AOvVa-w19tOK3f02sg9_Y2ejp6a-7&ust=1698003974182000&source=images&cd=vfe&opi=89978449&ved=0CBMQjhxqFwoTCKC0re_zh4IDFQAAAAAdAAAAABA

Molecular mechanism

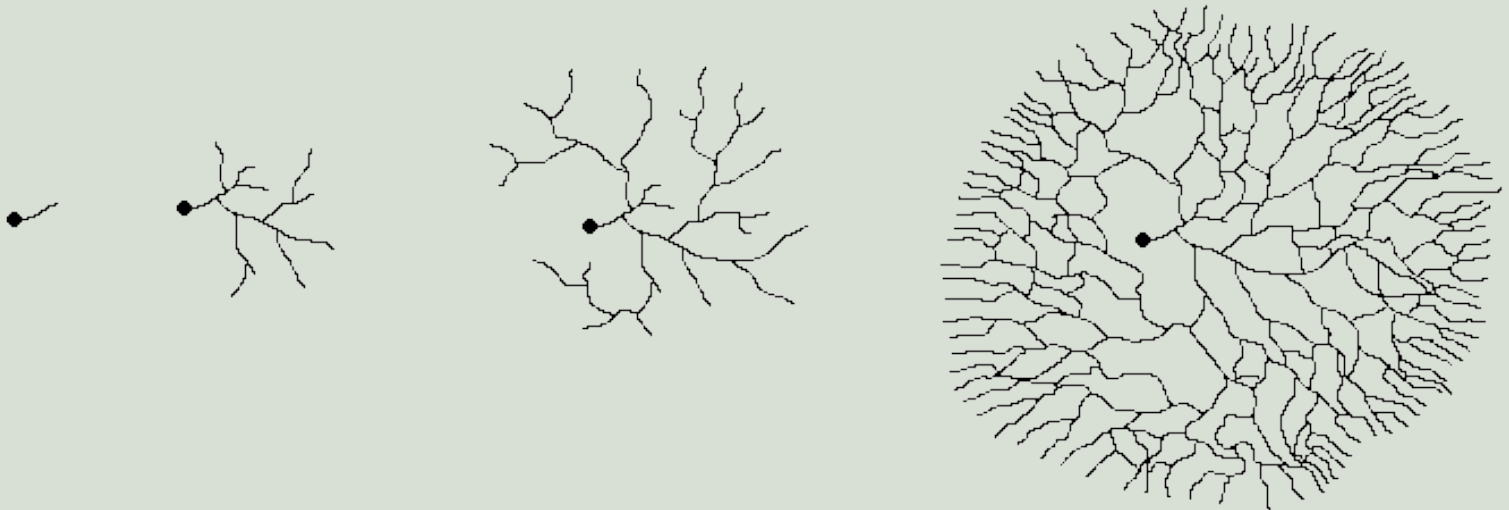




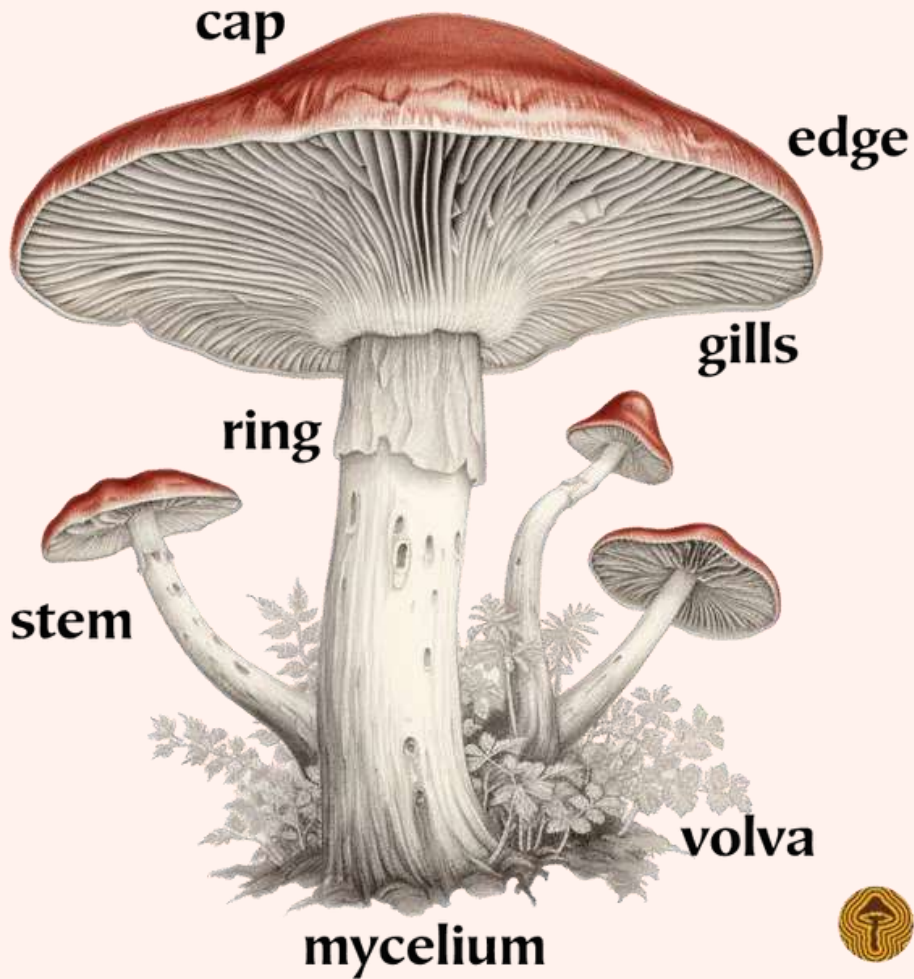


*Photo by Steve Axford.
Bioluminescent mycelia on bamboo substrate.*

*By Rick M, from myceliumsociety.com
<https://www.myceliumsociety.com/2021/11/14/andreleo-grows-bioluminescent-fungus.html>*



*From Australian National Botanic Gardens,
<https://www.anbg.gov.au/fungi/mycelium.html>*

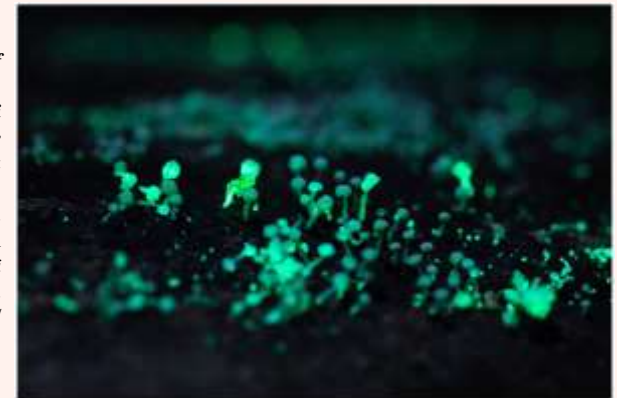


Basic anatomy of fungi.

From <https://www.shroomer.com/anatomy-mushroom-parts/#the-basic-mushroom-anatomy>



***Roridomyces
phyllostachydis***
From
<https://theteenagertoday.com/>



***Fruitbody of
Mycena lazulina.***
Photo by Yoshinori
Nishino on Iriomote
Island, Okinawa
Prefecture.
Oba, Y.; Hosaka, K.
The Luminous Fungi
of Japan. *J. Fungi*
2023,9,615.
[https://doi.org/
10.3390/jof9060615](https://doi.org/10.3390/jof9060615)



***Omphalotus
olearius***
Kushwaha
Vinodkumar and
Hajirnis Sarita (2016)
A Review on
Bioluminescent fungi:
A Torch of Curiosity ,
Int. J.of. Life Sciences,
Special Issue, A7:107-
110.

Kultura



Kadr z filmu „Avatar” reż. James Cameron, 2009r.
From <https://pl.pinterest.com/pin/497507090058752829/>



Oba, Y.;
Hosaka,
K. The
Luminous
Fungi of
Japan. *J.
Fungi*
2023,9,61
5.
[https://doi
.org/
10.3390/j
of906061
5](https://doi.org/10.3390/jof9060615)

<https://www.istockphoto.com/jp/ストックフォト/緑豊かな熱帯雨林の奥深く->
gm62579344
0-110276395



Rumph,
Georg
Eberhard
[1627-1702];
Burman
Johannes
[1707-1779].
From
<https://doi.org/10.3931/e-rara-49366>

Georg
Eberhard
Rumphius
(1627–
1702), the
only
portrait of
him made
by his son
Paul
Augustus
around
1695-96

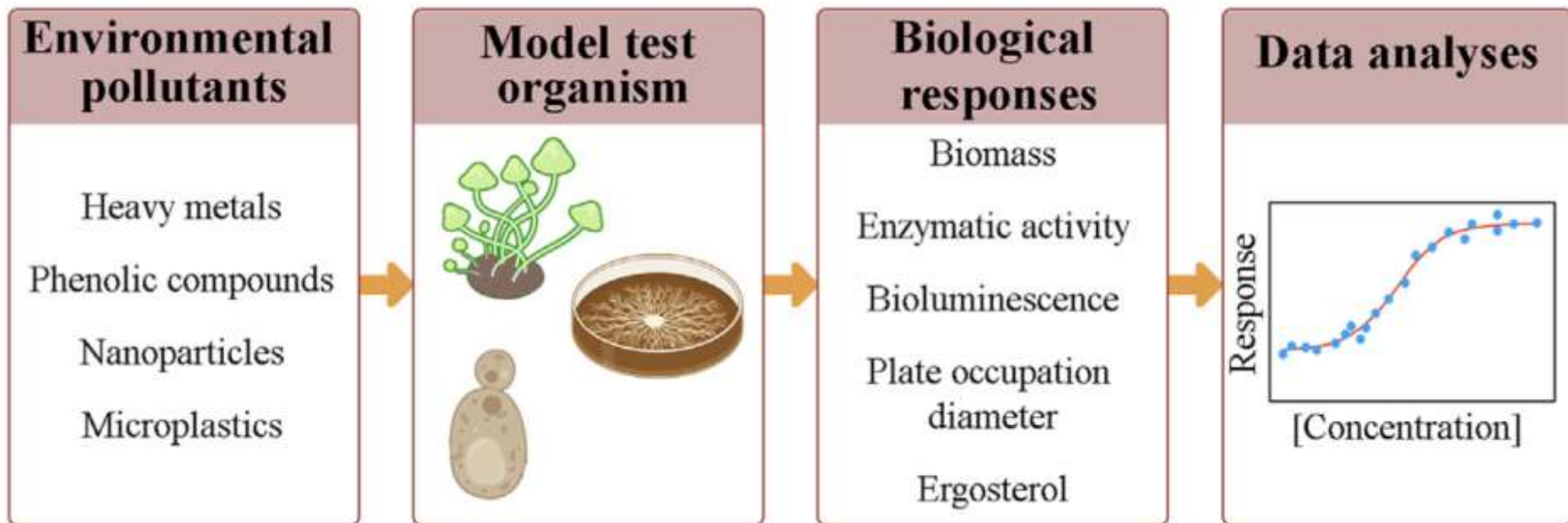


Moluccas. From Encyclopædia Britannica
<https://www.britannica.com/place/Moluccas#/media/1/388553/281895>

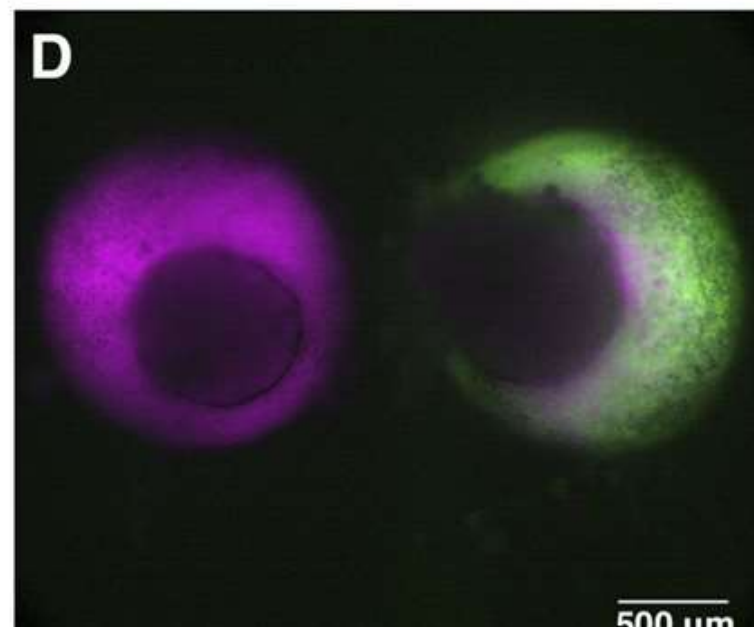
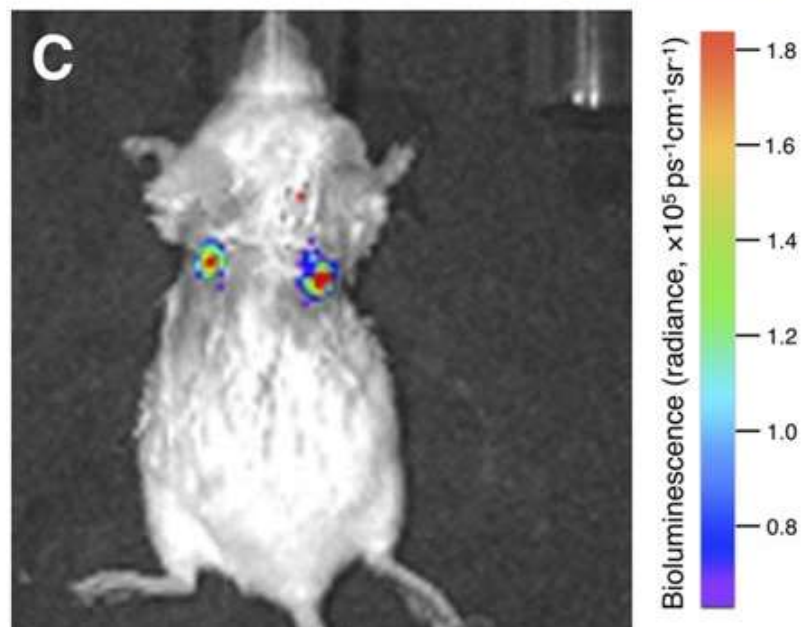
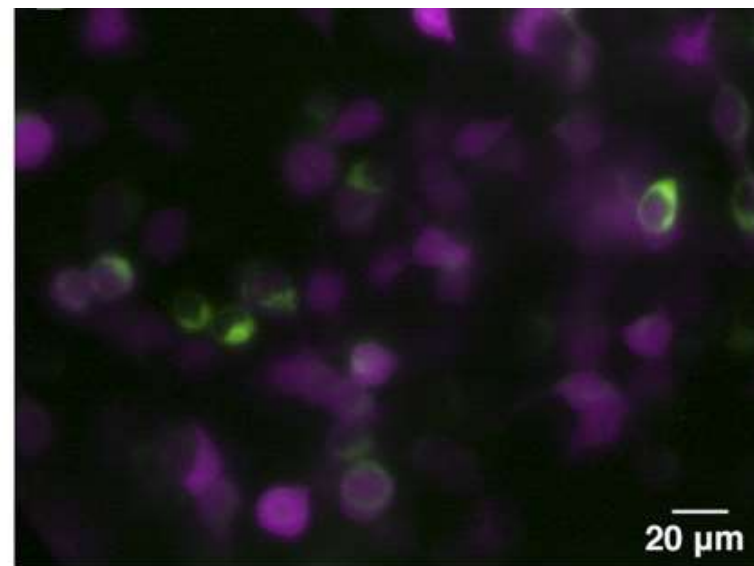
Omphalotus nidiformis



Omphalotus nidiformis. Bournda National Park, NSW, Australia. By Mark Jakobsons from
<https://www.flickr.com/photos/jekabsons/52031175083>

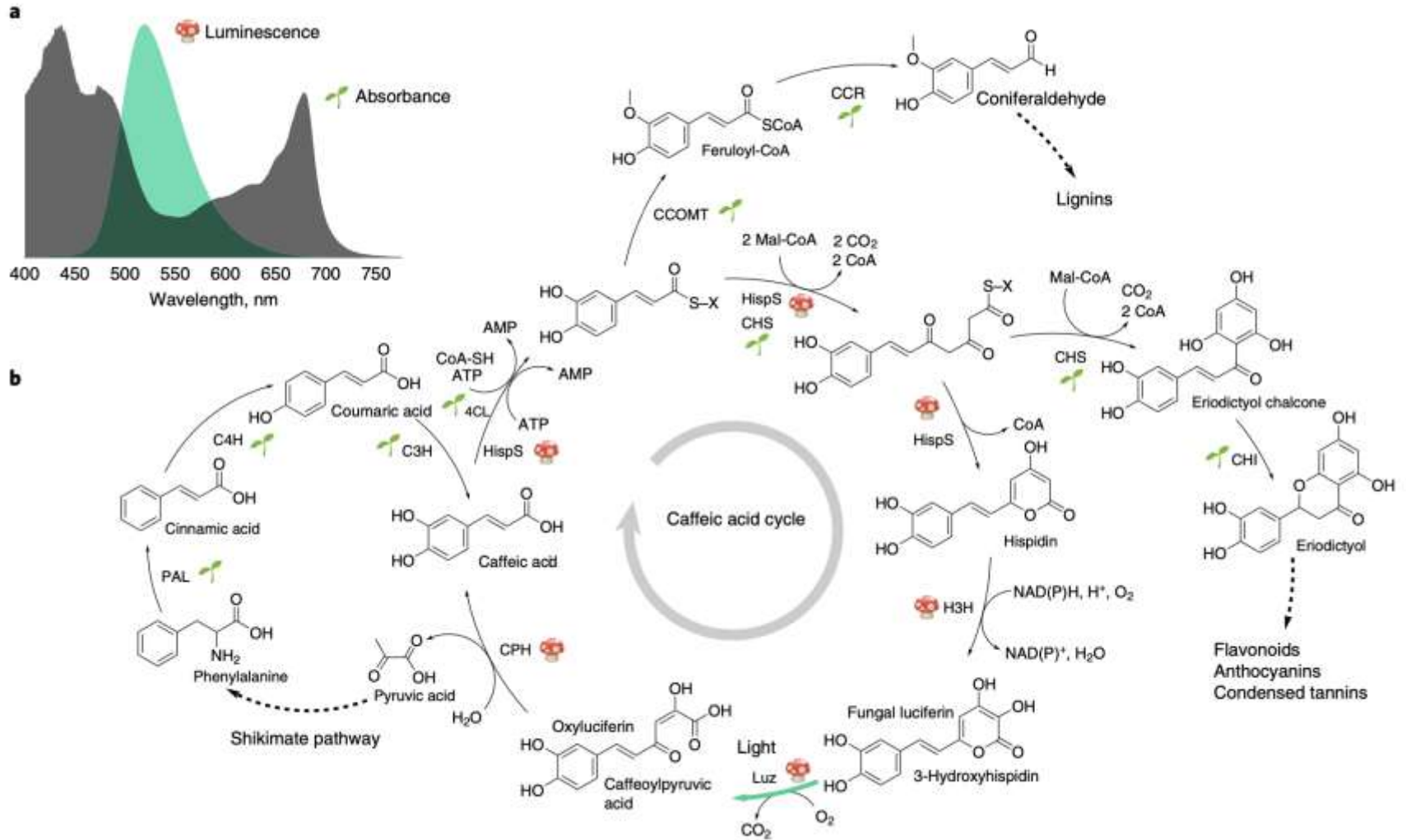


Common steps in ecotoxicological assays, which include: the exposure of a model test organism to different concentrations of a chemical compound or dilutions of an environmental sample; the monitoring of biological responses; and the obtention of a concentration-response curve.



Kotlobay, A. A., Sarkisyan, K. S., Mokrushina, Y. A., Marcet-Houben, M., Serebrovskaya, E. O., Markina, N. M., Gonzalez Somermeyer, L., Gorokhovatsky, A. Y., Vvedensky, A., Purto, K. V., Petushkov, V. N., Rodionova, N. S., Chepurnyh, T. V., Fakhranurova, L. I., Guglya, E. B., Ziganshin, R., Tsarkova, A. S., Kaskova, Z. M., Shender, V., Abakumov, M., ... Yampolsky, I. V. (2018). Genetically encodable bioluminescent system from fungi. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 115(50), 12728–12732. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1803615115>

nature biotechnology





Mitiouchkina, T., Mishin, A.S., Somermeyer, L.G. *et al.* Plants with genetically encoded autoluminescence. *Nat Biotechnol* **38**, 944–946 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41587-020-0500-9>

Dziękuję za uwagę



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